Stressor Gradients and Spatial Narratives of the St. Louis River Estuary Open Archives for Accessing the Science of the Estuary

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This short paper provides information about providing access to the science of the St. Louis River Estuary. An important objective of the Stressor Gradient/Spatial Narratives project was development of an open archive to exchange, share and integrate scientific publications and data relevant to the St. Louis River Estuary and contributing watershed. This was the foundation for building spatial narratives and consists of annotated bibliographies and archives for scientific and geospatial data.

Science Bibliographies

A St. Louis River Estuary bibliography was translated from RefWorks into the Mendeley reference manager and academic social network (http://www.mendeley.com/ in June 2013. The "SLRE Library" group (http://www.mendeley.com/groups/3337111/slre-library/) contains 167 bibliographic entries for scientific research covering the St. Louis River Estuary/Watershed.

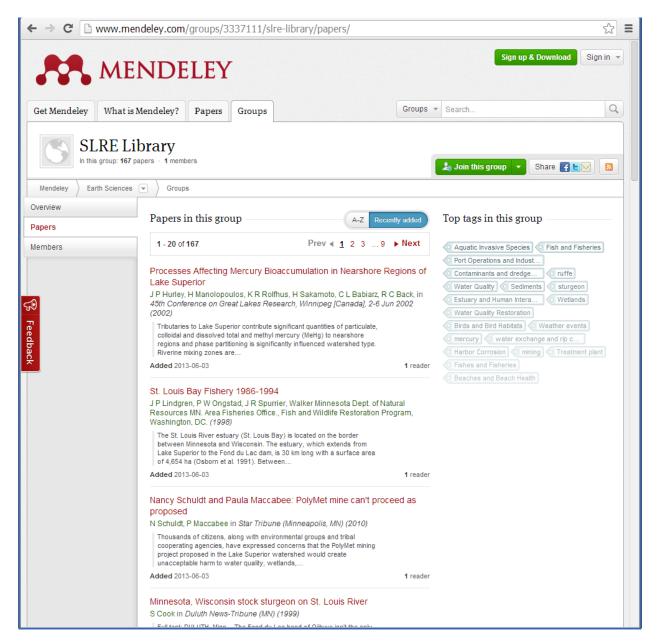
The Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources completed a bibliography of Lake Superior estuaries in Spring 2012 with funding from the Wisconsin Coastal Management Program (http://dnr.wi.gov/topic/wetlands/documents/cwLakeSuperior/LakeSuperiorEstuariesBibliography.pdf). The "Lake Superior Estuaries" group in Mendeley (http://www.mendeley.com/groups/1969071/lake-superior-estuaries) contains 337 bibliographic entries.

The Lake Superior National Estuarine Research Reserve (http://lsnerr.uwex.edu/) maintains its own research library and has developed a bibliography with approximately 1,000 entries using EndNote.

[Info about NRRI RefWorks bibliography]

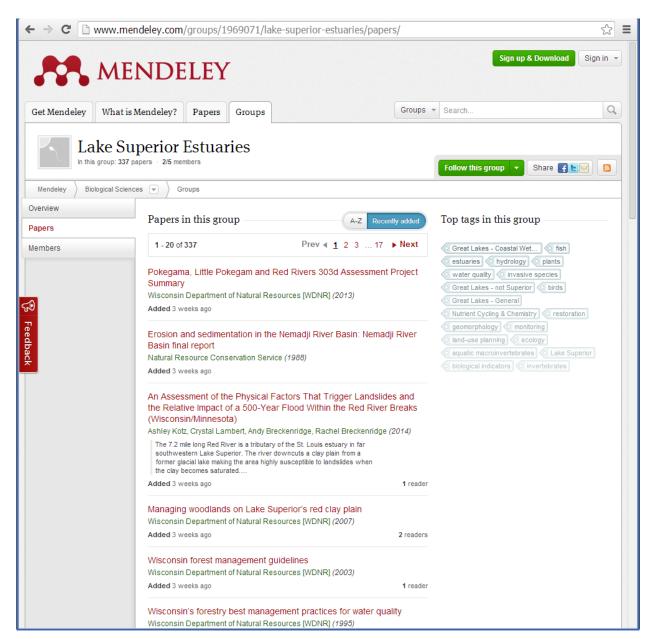
Science Bibliography - SLRE Library - Mendelay http://www.mendeley.com/groups/3337111/slre-library/

Maintained by Anne Moser, Wisconsin Water Library 167 papers

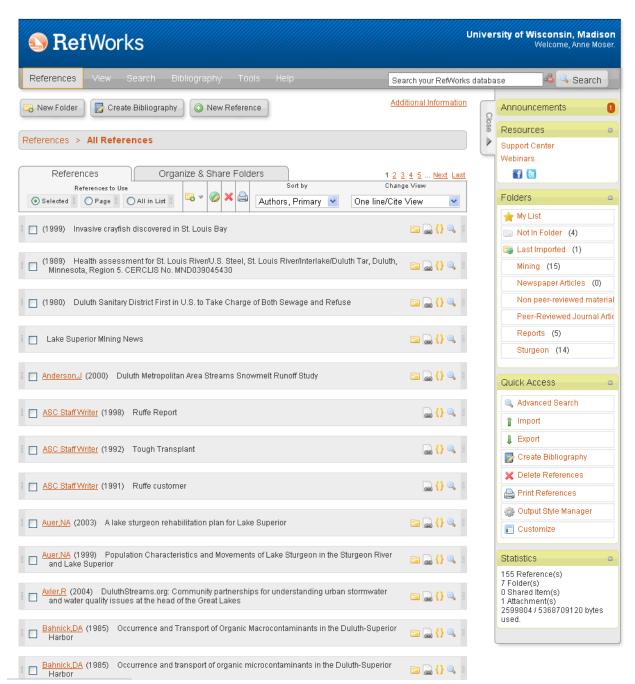


Science Bibliography - Lake Superior Estuaries - Mendelay http://www.mendeley.com/groups/1969071/lake-superior-estuaries/

Maintained by the Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources 337 papers



A RefWorks bibliography was prepared at the beginning of the project with entries for scientific research covering the St. Louis River Estuary/Watershed. This bibliography was accessible through RefWorks accounts at the University of Wisconsin-Madison and the University of Minnesota-Duluth. [Please note that the UW subscription to RefWorks ended on June 30, 2013, necessitating the transition to Mendelay.]



Science Data Archives

Digital archives accessible at the University of Wisconsin-Madison were reviewed as a means to provide distributed access to the publications, data and maps relevant to the St. Louis River Estuary and Watershed. These include UW Digital Collections (http://wwdc.library.wisc.edu/), Minds@UW (http://www.hathitrust.org/). The Hathi Trust is a digital repository being developed to support many of the large research libraries in the nation. Several searches were conducted in April 2014 to discover materials relevant to the St. Louis River.

Science Data Archive - UW Digital Collections

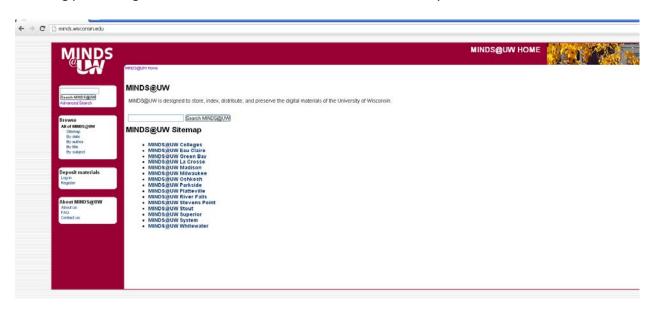
A search for "St Louis River" through UW Digital Collections (http://uwdc.library.wisc.edu/) yielded 5,774 entries.

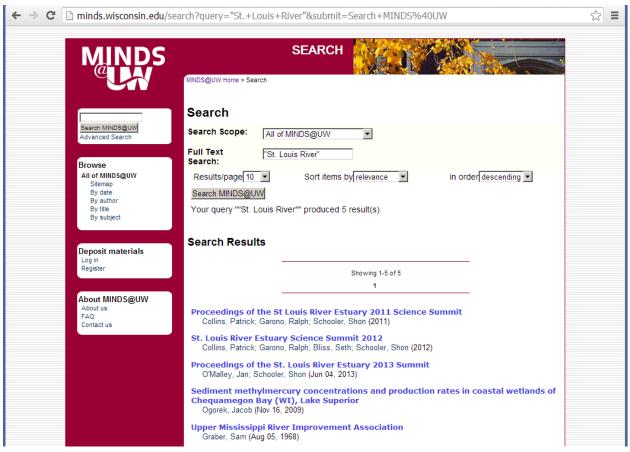




Science Data Archive - Minds@UW

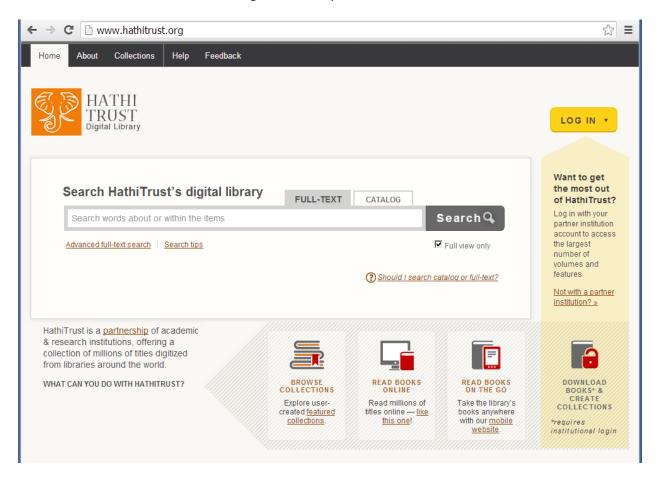
A search for "St Louis River" through Minds@UW (http://minds.wisconsin.edu) yielded 5 entries, including proceedings of the 2011, 2012 and 2013 St Louis River Estuary Science Summits.

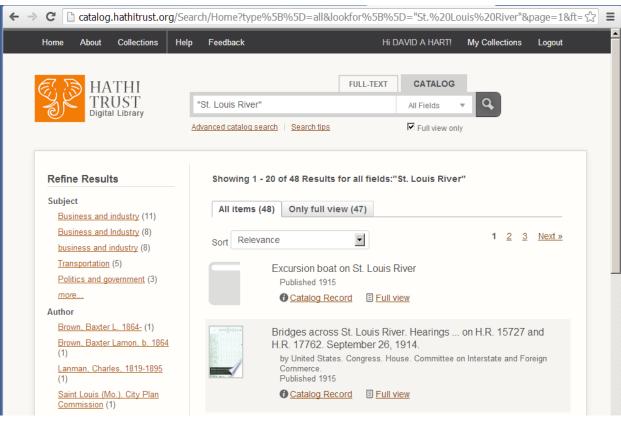


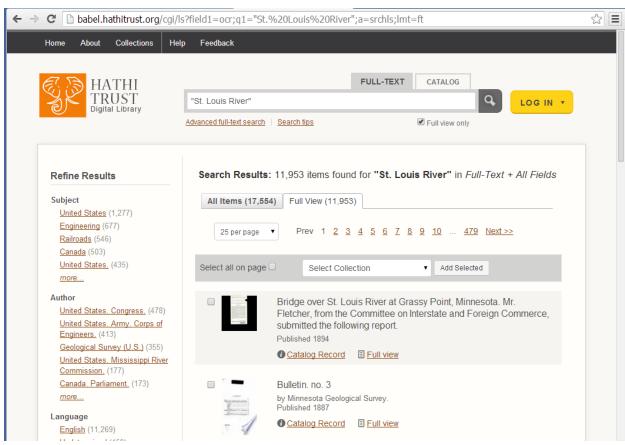


Science Data Archive - Hahti Trust

A catalog search for "St Louis River" using Hathi Trust (http://www.hathitrust.org/) yielded 48 entries. A full-text search for "St Louis River" using Hathi Trust yielded 17,554 entries.

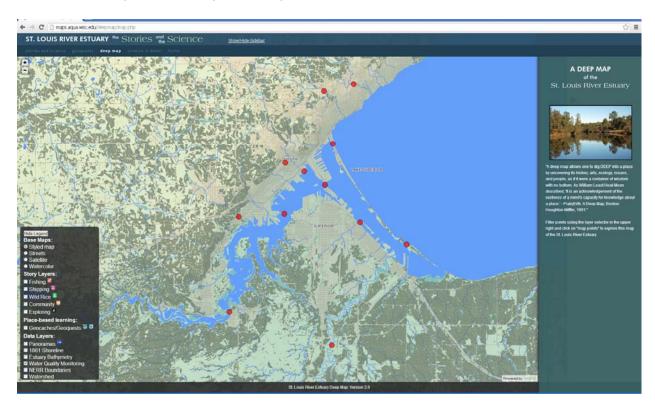






Deep Map – St. Louis River Estuary, the Stories and the Science

The "Deep Map" developed by the project team (http://maps.aqua.wisc.edu/deepmap/map.php) includes a "Water Quality Monitoring" layer that provides access to monitoring observation data for the St. Louis River Estuary. It includes access to USGS stream gages, buoys maintained by the Large Lakes Observatory at UMD, monitoring stations in Duluth trout streams maintained by NRRI, and monitoring sites in the estuary maintained by NRRI and partners.



NOAA National Estuarine Research Reserve System, Centralized Data Management Office

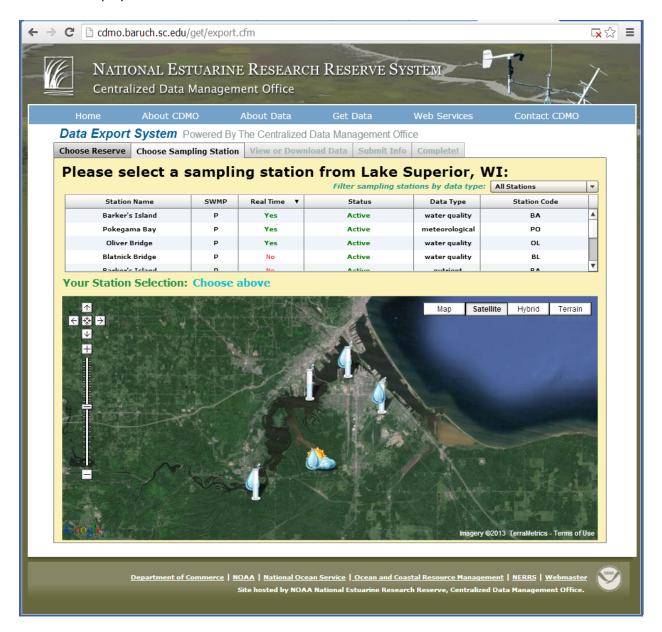
The LSNERR monitoring program includes 5 stations along the estuary at the Oliver Bridge, Bong Bridge, Blatnik Bridge, Barker's Island and Pokegama Bay. Data access is provided through the NOAA National Estuarine Research Reserve, Centralized Data Management Office (http://cdmo.baruch.sc.edu/).



Data Export System

http://cdmo.baruch.sc.edu/get/export.cfm

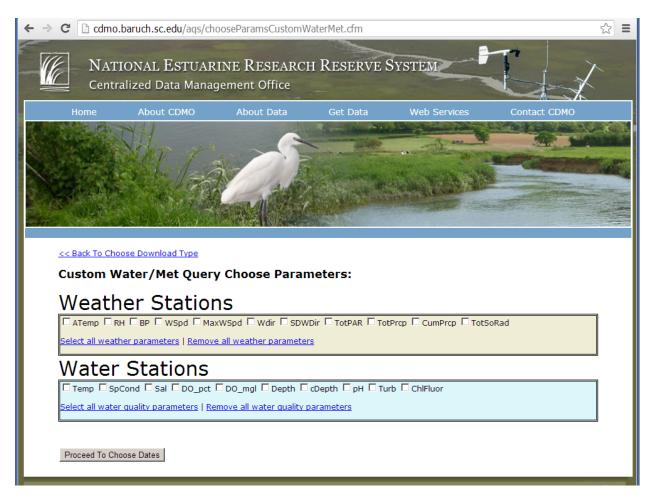
Developed to provide users with quick and easy access to monitoring data. It includes a map-based interface and offers single station exports, yearly authenticated file downloads, charting, and a current conditions display for real-time stations.



Advanced Query System

http://cdmo.baruch.sc.edu/aqs

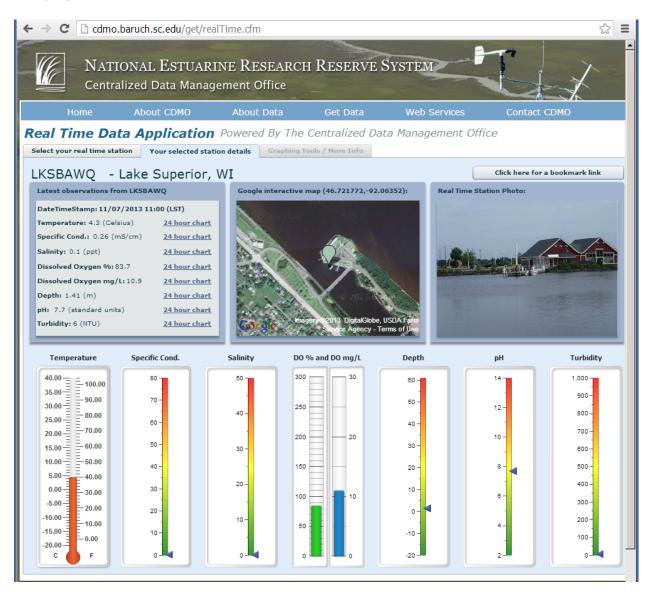
Developed to specifically address the data delivery needs of those end-users looking for large amounts of data exported in a format that can be easily imported and manipulated for data analysis. It offers three different query options allowing for mass downloads of annual files, customized queries for specific parameters and multiple stations in the same file, and an option to merge water quality, meteorological and nutrient datasets.



Real Time Data Application

http://cdmo.baruch.sc.edu/get/realTime.cfm

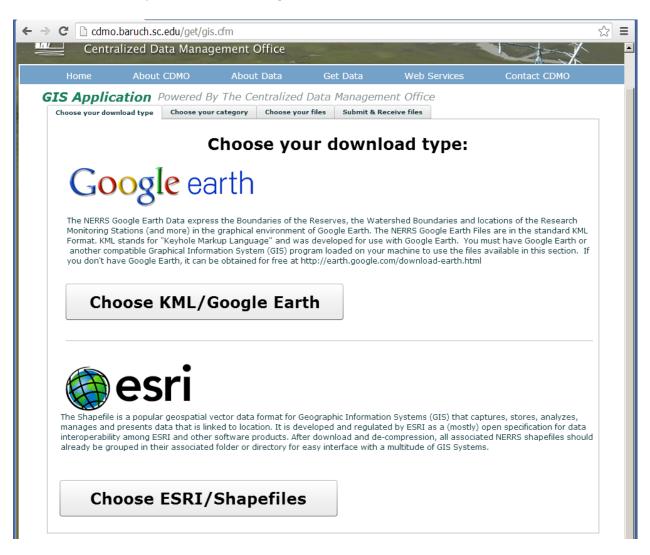
Developed to allow users to view near real time data, real time gauges, and 24 hour graphs with multiple parameters.



GIS Application

http://cdmo.baruch.sc.edu/get/gis.cfm

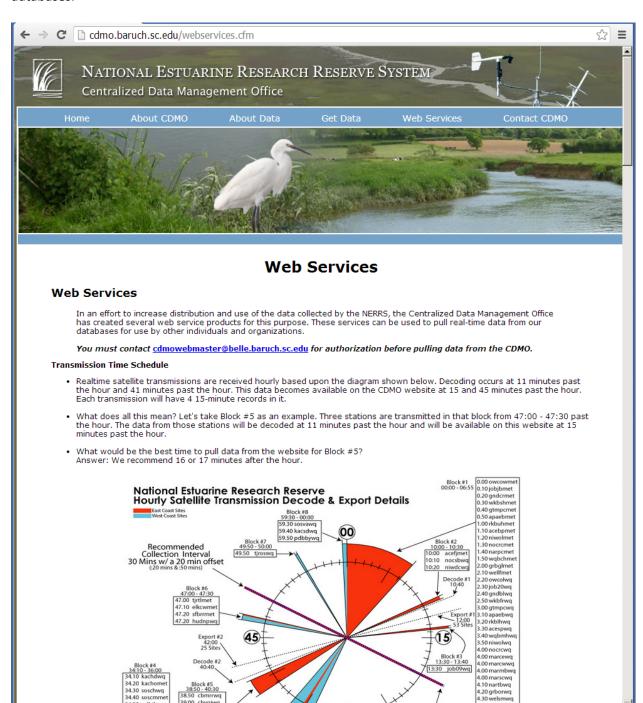
Developed to give users access to Reserve boundary, watershed boundary, moderate resolution habitat/land cover maps, and and monitoring station locations.



Web Services

http://cdmo.baruch.sc.edu/webservices.cfm

In an effort to increase distribution and use of the data collected by the NERRS, several web service products were created to allow other individuals and organizations to pull real-time data from their databases.



Lake Superior Streams

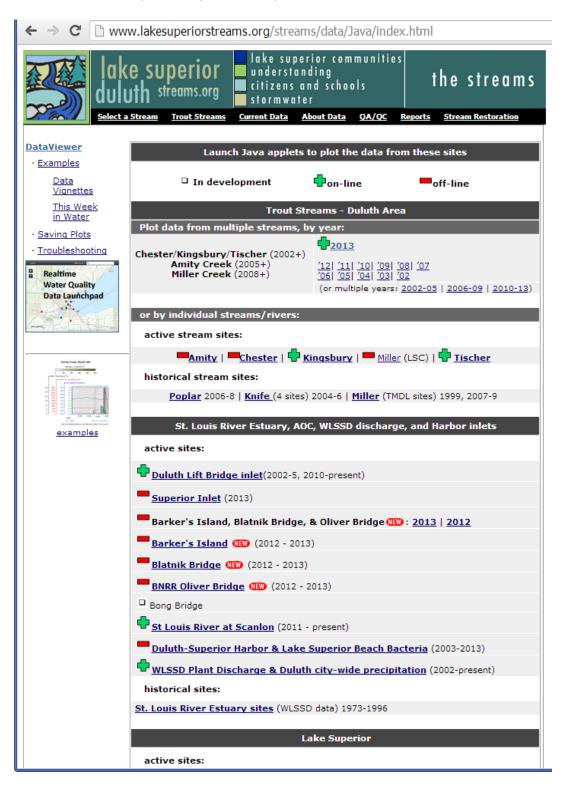
Scientific data for the St. Louis River Estuary is accessible through the LakeSuperiorStreams website (http://www.lakesuperiorstreams.org/), which currently serves educational information and data visualizations about water quality along the North Shore of Lake Superior.



Real Time Data

http://www.lakesuperiorstreams.org/streams/data/Java/index.html

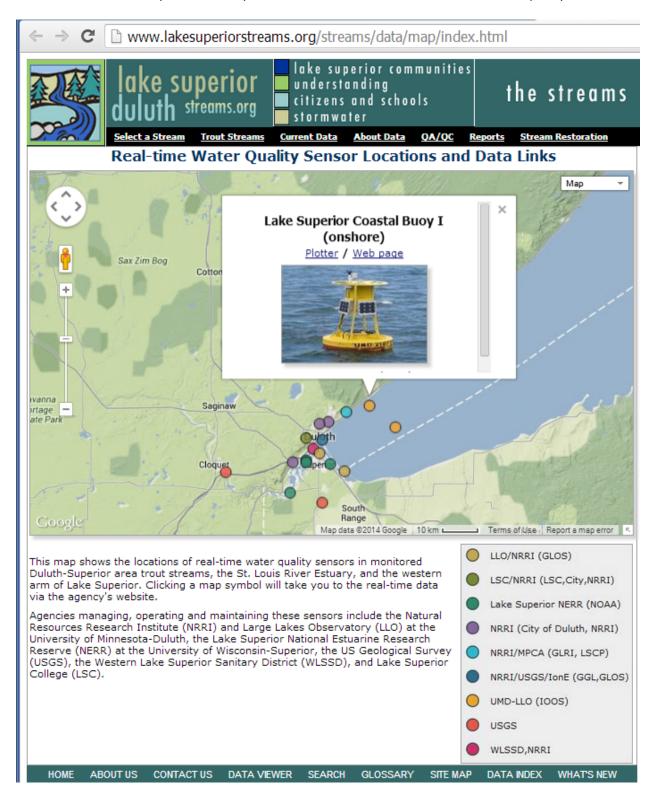
The Real Time Data viewer allows exploration of data from sensors in Duluth streams, observation stations in the estuary and buoys in Lake Superior.



Data Launch Pad

http://www.lakesuperiorstreams.org/streams/data/map/index.html

A new Data Launch Pad provides a map-based interface to real-time data from water quality sensors.



Geospatial Data Archives

Both the University of Wisconsin Sea Grant Institute and the Natural Resources Research Institute at the University of Minnesota, Duluth maintain geocatalogs that promote discovery and access to geospatial data. They utilize GeoNetwork software (http://geonetwork-opensource.org/), where data custodians can author interoperable catalog services that adhere to standards adopted by the Open Geospatial Consortium (http://www.opengeospatial.org/). UW Sea Grant's geocatalog (http://wisconsin Coastal Atlas (http://wisconsin Coastal Atlas (http://wisconsin.org/) and includes 57 datasets as of April 2, 2014, two of which are specific to the St. Louis River. NRRI's geocatalog (http://gisdata.nrri.umn.edu/geonetwork/) includes 21 data sets as of April 2, 2014, four of which are specific to the St. Louis River. Additional geospatial data sets that intersect with the St. Louis River watershed can be accessed through the Minnesota Coastal GIS (http://www.nrri.umn.edu/CoastalGIS/) and the catalog section of the Wisconsin Coastal Atlas (http://wiscoastalatlas.net/Default.aspx?tabid=63).

<u>GeoNetwork - Wisconsin Coastal Atlas, University of Wisconsin Sea Grant</u> http://maps.aqua.wisc.edu/geonetwork/

GetCapabilities Request

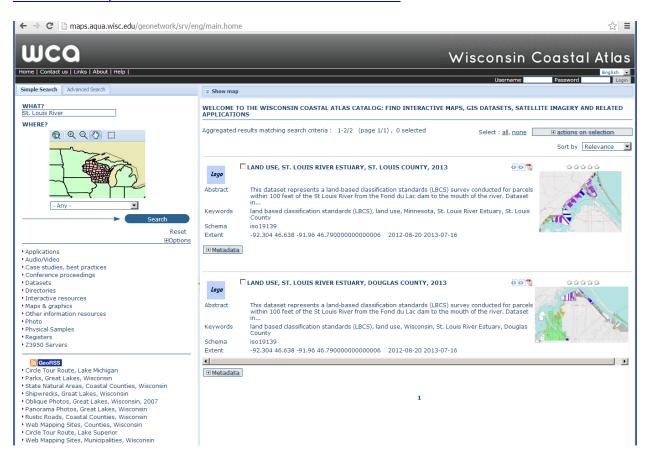
http://maps.aqua.wisc.edu/geonetwork/srv/en/csw?request=GetCapabilities&service=CSW&Version=2.0.2

DescribeRecord Request

http://maps.aqua.wisc.edu/geonetwork/srv/en/csw?request=DescribeRecord&service=CSW&version=2.0.2

GetRecords Request (searched for records containing "St. Louis River" returned two records)

http://maps.aqua.wisc.edu/geonetwork/srv/en/csw?request=GetRecords&service=CSW&version=2.0.2 &namespace=xmlns(csw=http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw)&resultType=results&outputSchema=http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2&outputFormat=application/xml&maxRecords=10&typeNames=csw:Record&elementSetName=summary&constraintLanguage=CQL_TEXT&constraint_language_version=1.1.0 &constraint=AnyText+LIKE+%27%25st.%20louis%20river%25%27



<u>GeoNetwork – Natural Resources Research Institute, University of Minnesota-Duluth</u> http://gisdata.nrri.umn.edu/geonetwork/

GetCapabilities Request

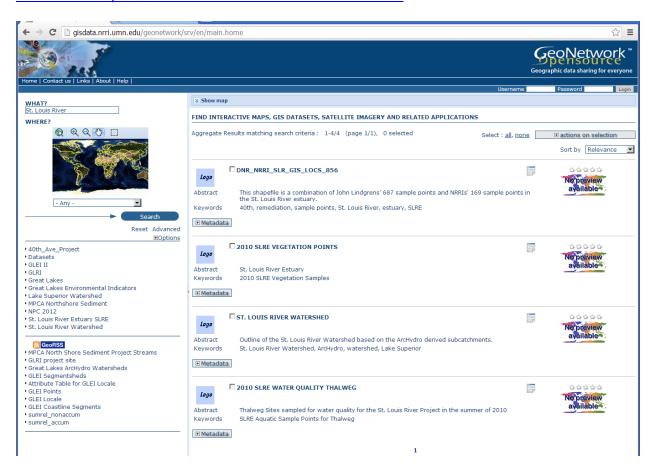
http://gisdata.nrri.umn.edu:80/geonetwork/srv/en/csw?request=GetCapabilities&service=CSW&version = 2.0.2

DescribeRecord Request

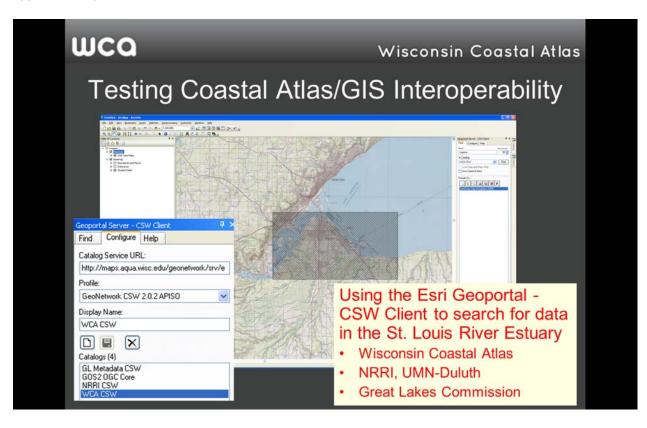
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GetRecords Request (searched for records containing "St. Louis River" returned four records)

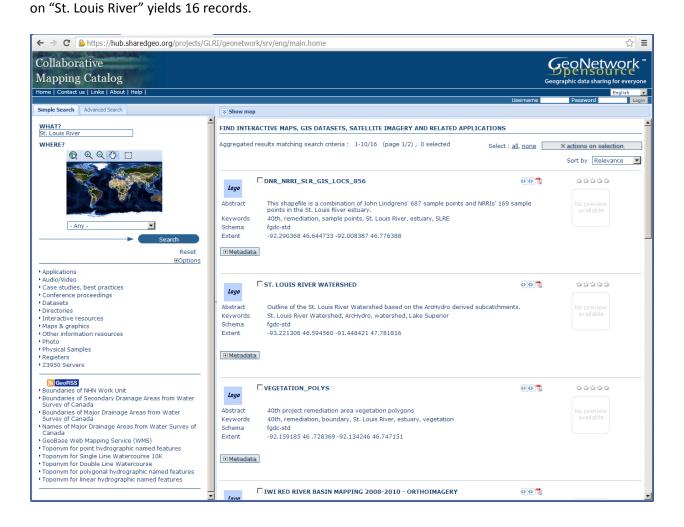
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The Wisconsin Coastal Atlas project team tested linking the interoperable geocatalogs at UW Sea Grant and NRRI to demonstrate sharing geospatial data from distributed sources to address trans-boundary issues in the estuary. A presentation titled "Networking Coastal Web Atlases to Address Regional Scale Issues" was recorded on December 6, 2011 as part of the Ecosystem-Based Management Tools Network webinar series (http://www.ebmtools.org/networking-coastal-web-atlases-address-regional-scale-issues.html). The section on the Wisconsin Coastal Atlas as an interoperable resource runs from 31:08 to 57:15, with the description of linking interoperable catalogs for the St. Louis River Estuary starting at approximately 52:00.



SharedGeo (http://www.sharedgeo.org/), an organization focused on promoting data sharing based in Minnesota, has accessed and utilized the catalog service for the web (CSW) accessed through WCA GeoNetwork. The SharedGeo Collaborative Mapping Catalog (https://hub.sharedgeo.org/projects/GLRI/geonetwork/) harvests metadata records from the WCA GeoNetwork, as well as other interoperable catalogs. Their catalog contains 5,142 records and a search



Additional GeoNetwork instances with Great Lakes data

Great Lakes Metadata Catalog, Great Lakes Observing System http://data.glos.us/metadata/

220 records

Search on Lake Superior: 78 records

Great Lakes Metadata Catalog, U.S. Geological Survey http://cida.usgs.gov/glri/geonetwork/

21 records

Search on Lake Superior: 2 records

Weather and Water Information Gateway - Discovering Ontario DataProject https://www.appliometadata.lrc.gov.on.ca/geonetwork/

10,602 records

Search on "Great Lakes": 402 records

USGS Coastal and Marine Geology Program http://cmgds.marine.usgs.gov/geonetwork/
615 records

Search on "Great Lakes": 9 records

Data.gov

Search on St. Louis River Estuary. 20 datasets found.

Search on St. Louis River. 340 datasets found.

Search on Lake Superior. 60 datasets found.

Search on Great Lakes. 717 datasets found.

